

Ancient Tomb Found Beneath an Italian Mound

A 2,700-year-old Etruscan tomb is helping researchers learn about a people whose language is still partly mysterious.



An ancient stone tomb chamber holds shoes, plates, and tools partly uncovered in the dirt.

Archaeologists have found a huge stone **tomb** at Vulci, an ancient Etruscan town north of Rome. Live Science reports the discovery. Archaeologists are scientists who study old things people left behind. A tomb is a place made to hold a dead person.

This tomb is about 2,700 years old. That means it was built long before the Roman Empire became powerful. The Etruscans were an Indigenous people who ruled parts of central Italy for centuries. Today, their language is only partly understood. So objects from their towns can tell stories that words cannot.

The tomb is nicknamed the Tomb of the Stone **Chamber**. A chamber is a room. Workers uncovered walls from three **burial** rooms. The roofs had fallen in long ago. Under the fallen pieces, many objects were still waiting.

Some were everyday-looking things that were not everyday at all. The team found **jewelry**, clothing, and a rare pair of women's shoes. They also found gold objects, bronze plates, weapons, and parts of a **chariot**. A chariot is a small cart pulled by horses. In one side room, they found a nearly complete **banquet** set. A banquet is a big special meal.

Imagine standing there as dirt is brushed away. A shoe appears first. Then a plate. Then another object in almost the same place where someone left it cen-

turies ago. The room would be quiet. Each small find would make the past feel closer.

The discovery also solved an old puzzle. In 1889, a French archaeologist named Stéphane Gsell found the round edge of a large burial **mound** at Vulci. A mound is a hill built over a tomb. But he did not find the tomb before his dig ended. Now the Return to Vulci project says it has found the chamber inside that mound.

The tomb had been entered by robbers many times over the centuries. Still, many objects survived. That matters because archaeologists ask what the objects can teach, not just whether they are pretty. The mix of objects suggests an important person was buried there.

The site has been covered again to protect it. Research is expected to continue in 2027. For now, the tomb is a reminder that history can wait underground for a very long time. When it is found carefully, it can add missing pieces to a people's story.

Written from reporting by Live Science.

THINK IT THROUGH

1. Should archaeologists show discoveries like this to the public quickly, or keep them covered until more research is done? Defend your choice.

A strong answer: A strong answer weighs public learning and excitement against protecting fragile objects and the site.

2. Which object from the tomb would teach the most about Etruscan life: the shoes, the banquet set, or the chariot parts? Explain your reasoning.

A strong answer: A strong answer connects an object to daily life, status, travel, celebrations, or beliefs.

3. When a language is only partly understood, how can objects help tell history? What might objects still fail to explain?

A strong answer: A strong answer recognizes that artifacts give clues but may not reveal feelings, names, or exact meanings.

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D A H E M I H T J O
T I J T U N I B D E
A C M E R E F E B T
A H T O W O B H B M
B A N Q U E T H D Q
L R T A M N L E B L
T I G A R B D R A T
H O B R U E Q I Y R
Q T M C H A M B E R
Y H A B U R I A L U

BANQUET

BURIAL

CHAMBER

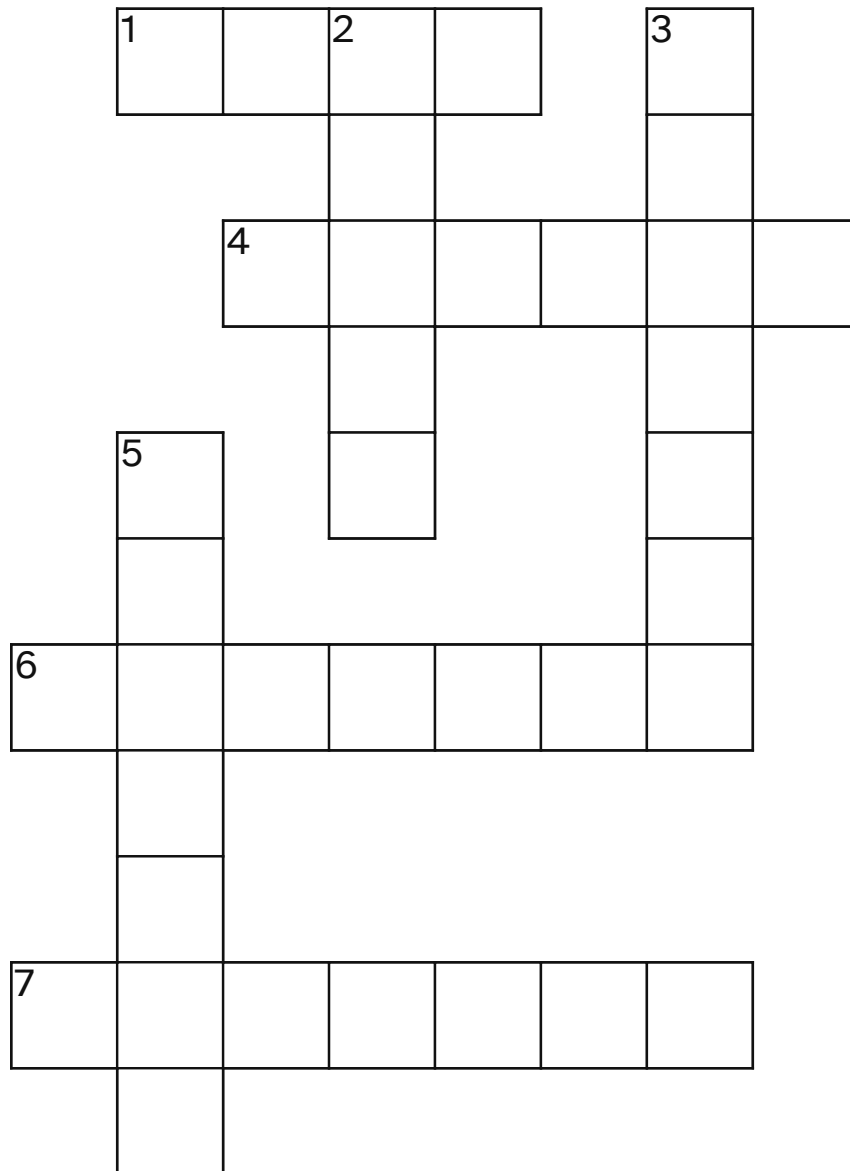
CHARIOT

JEWELRY

MOUND

TOMB

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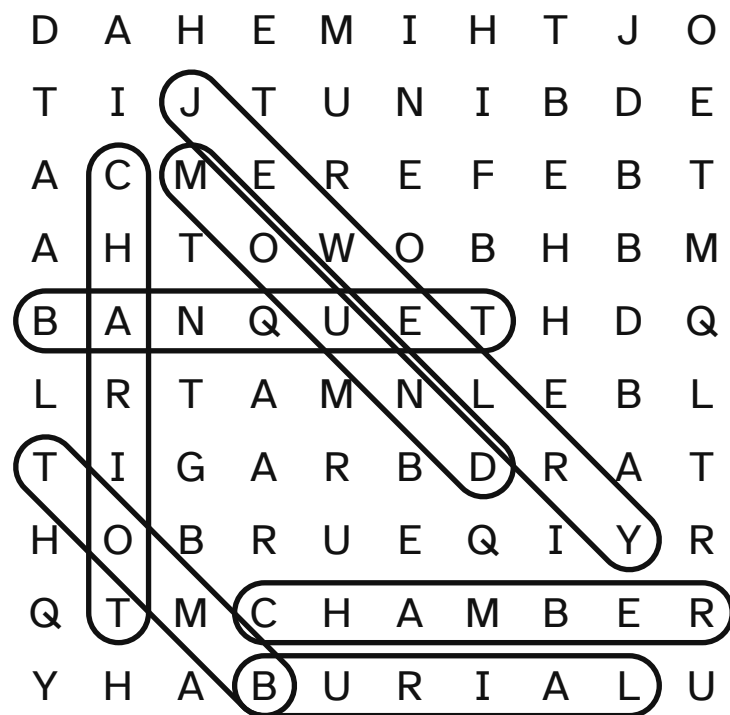
ACROSS

- 1 Place where a dead person's body is kept
- 4 Putting a dead person in a grave
- 6 Large special meal shared by many people
- 7 Rings, necklaces, and bracelets worn for decoration

DOWN

- 2 Raised hill of earth over a grave
- 3 Small vehicle pulled by horses
- 5 Room inside a building or under the ground

Ancient Tomb Found Beneath an Italian Mound — answer key



BANQUET

BURIAL

CHAMBER

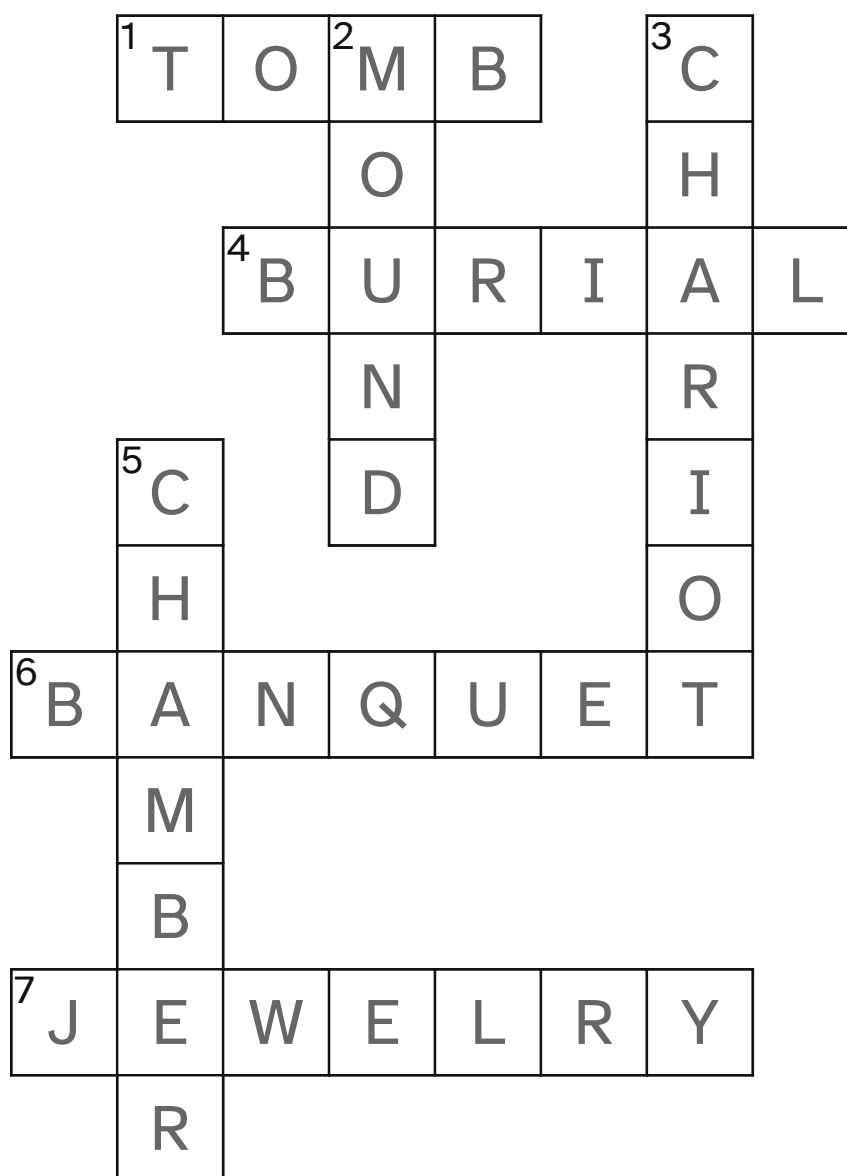
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Where this came from

This article was written for 3andB from the reporting below. It is not a reprint — the wording is ours and the facts are theirs.

Live Science

“Archaeologists discover 'tomb of the very highest rank' in 2,700-year-old Etruscan cemetery”

Published Thursday, September 24, 2026

Read by us on Friday, September 25, 2026

<https://www.livescience.com/archaeology/archaeologists-discover-tomb-of-the-very-highest-rank-in-2-700-year-old-etruscan-cemetery>

WHAT IS IN THIS PACKET

The article with a note on each question, a word search, a crossword, and the answer key to both.

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